

Towards Democratizing Relational Data Visualization

SIGMOD 2019 Tutorial

June 30, 2019

Amsterdam, The Netherlands

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*Qatar Computing Research Institute
HBKU, Qatar Foundation*



Eugene Wu

*Computer Science
Columbia University*



Guoliang Li

*Computer Science and Technology
Tsinghua University*

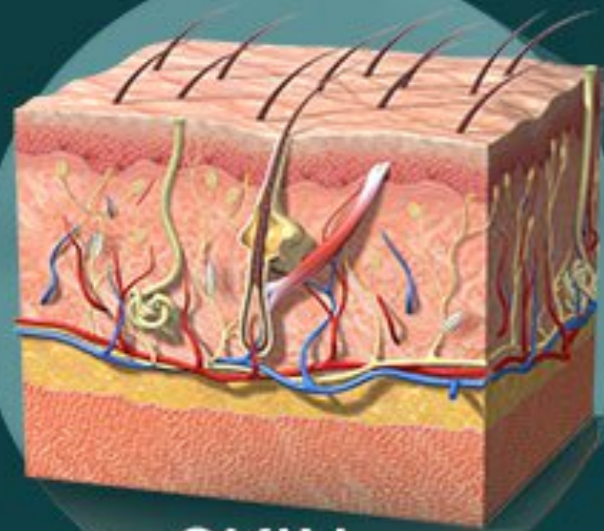


Outline

- **Nan:** Fundamentals and State-of-the-art (25-30 minutes)
 - **why** data visualization is so successful for *human-in-the-loop* data analytics
 - **what** are data visualizations
 - **how** have data visualizations been used
- **Eugene:** Efficient, Effective and Interactive Visualizations (60-65 minutes)
- **Guoliang:** Recommendation (~60 minutes)
- **Nan:** Uncertainty, collaborative, and immersive data visualizations (~30 minutes)

Sight > The Other Senses ?

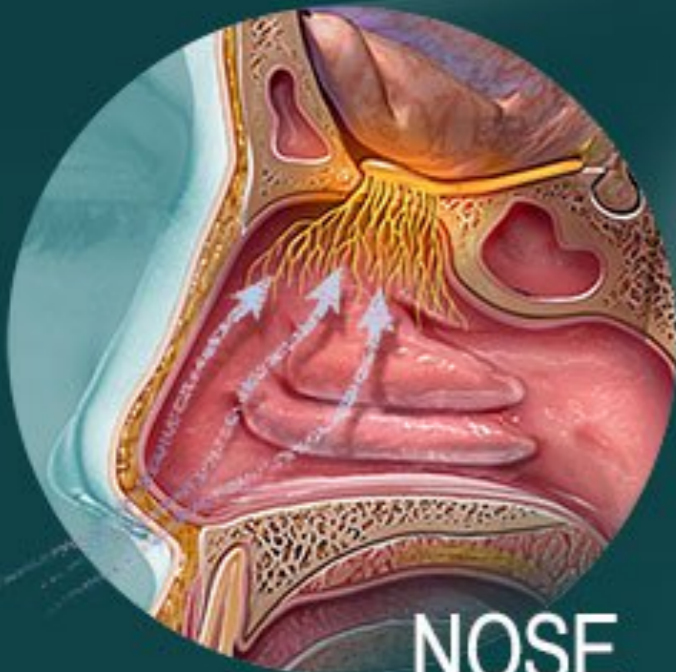
External Representations



SKIN



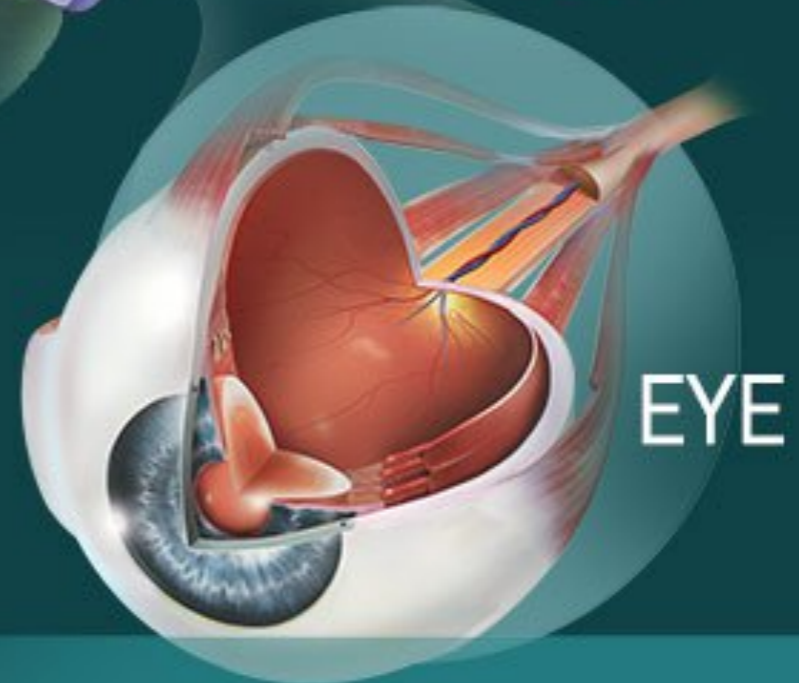
TONGUE



NOSE



EAR



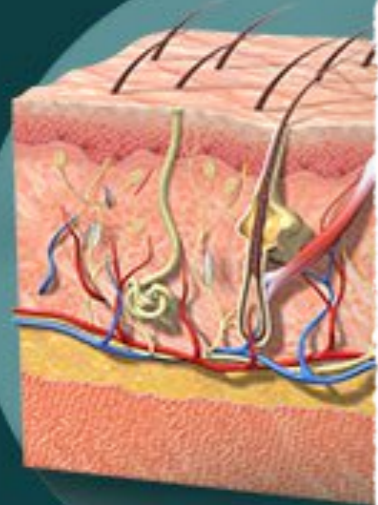
EYE

THE SENSES

Sight > The Other Senses ?

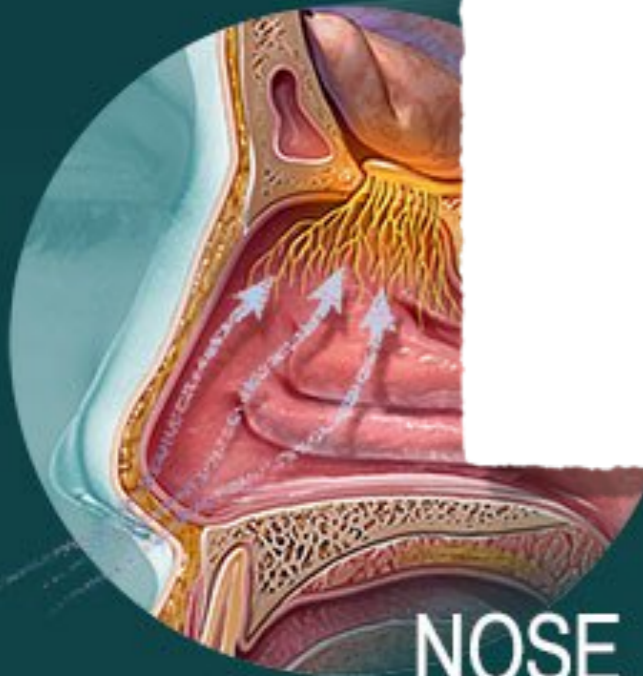
External Representations

How much information each of our senses processes at the same time as compared to our other senses?



SKIN

TONGUE



NOSE



EYE



EAR

THE SENSES

Sight > The Other Senses ?

External Representations

How much information each of our senses processes at the same time as compared to our other senses?

*Neuroscience and Cognitive Psychology
L.D. Rosenblum, Harold Stolovitch, Erica Keeps*

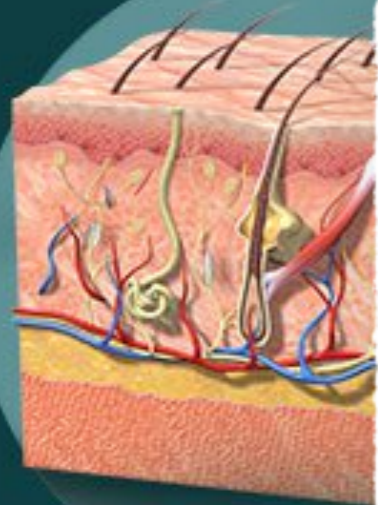
Sight – 83.0%

Hearing – 11.0%

Smell – 03.5%

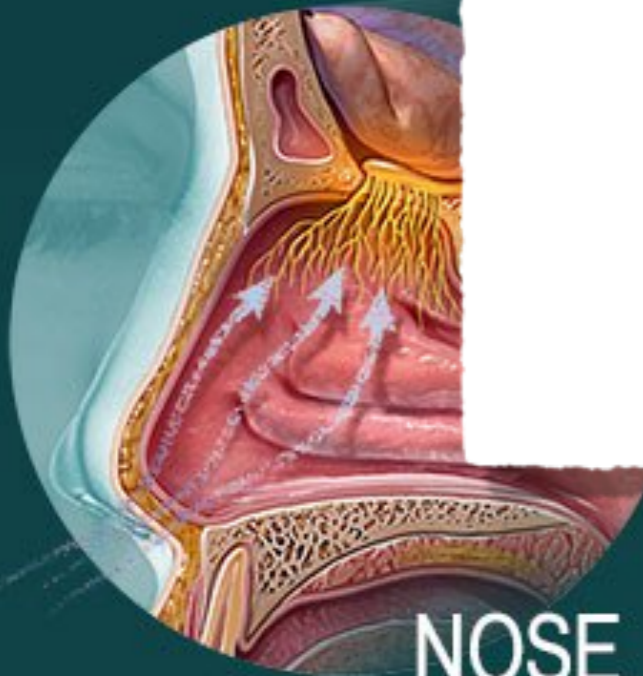
Touch – 01.5%

Taste – 01.0%



SKIN

TONGUE



NOSE



EAR



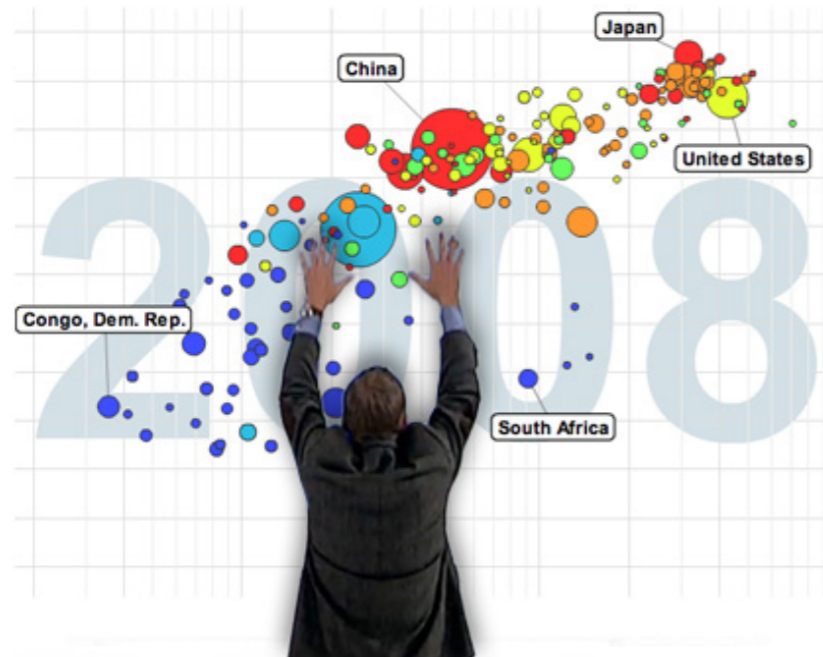
EYE

THE SENSES

State-of-the-art

State-of-the-art

Storytelling

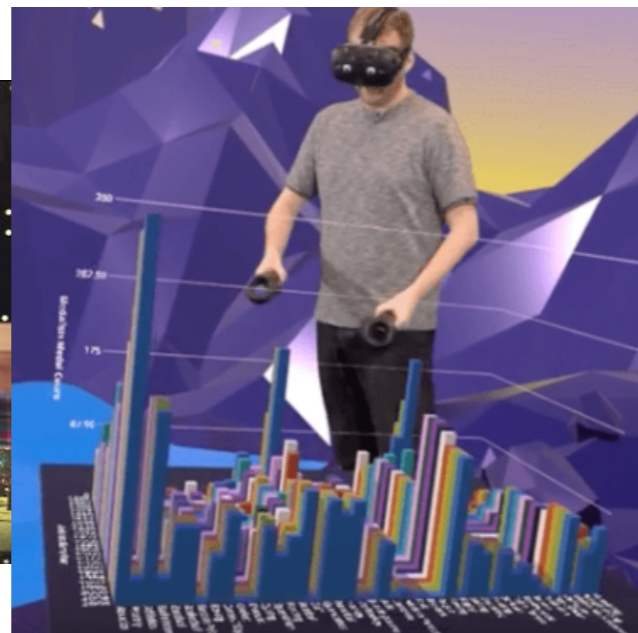


State-of-the-art

Storytelling

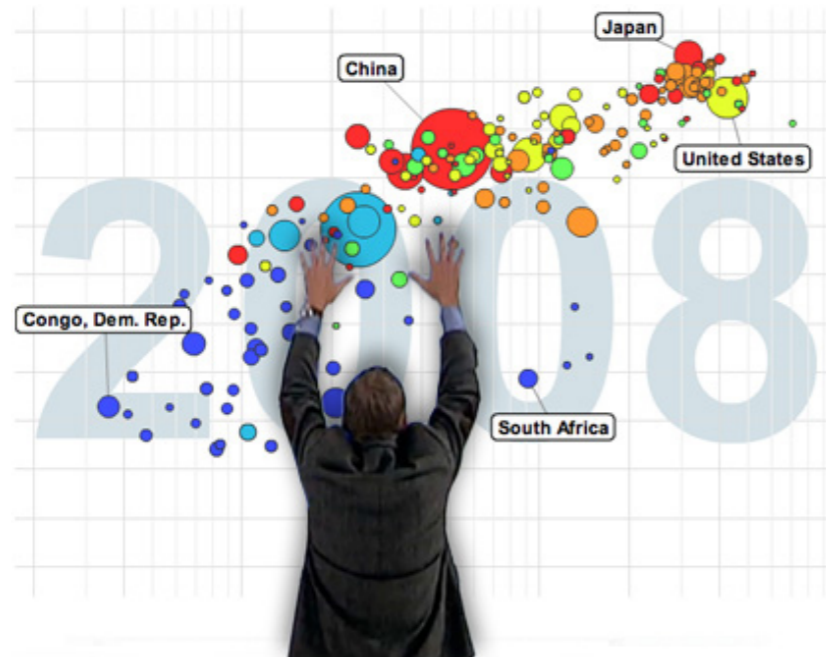


Virtual/Augmented/Mixed Reality



State-of-the-art

Storytelling



Sonification

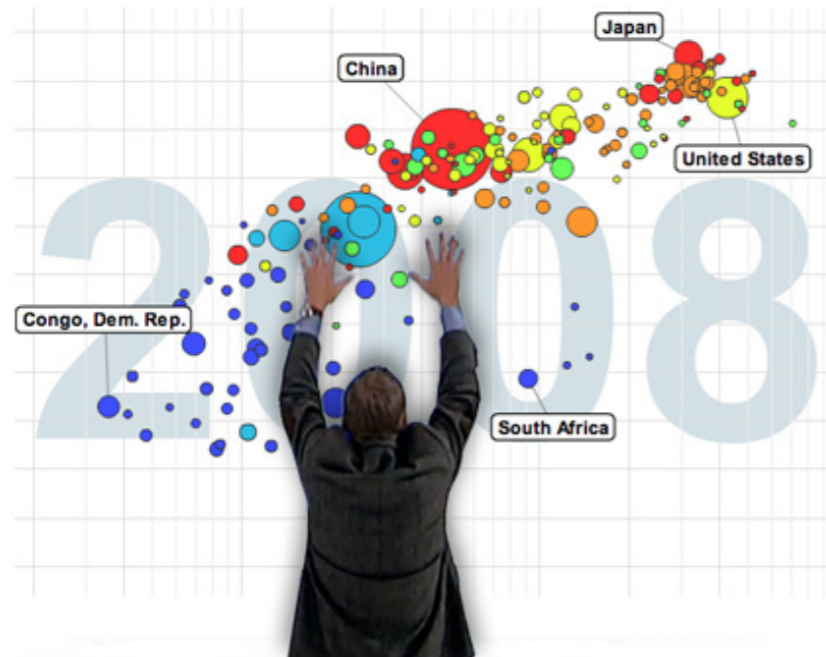


Virtual/Augmented/Mixed Reality



State-of-the-art

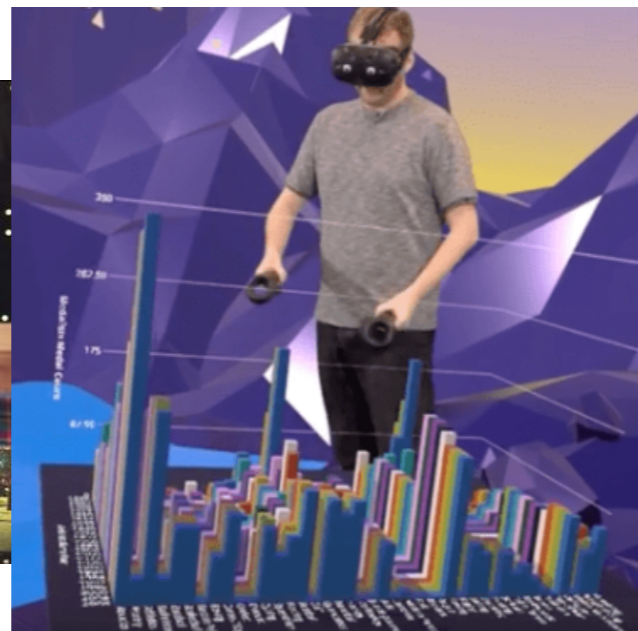
Storytelling



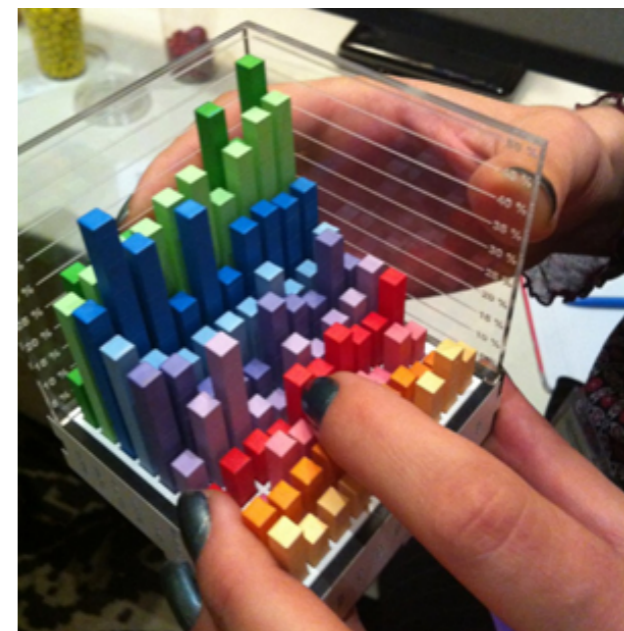
Sonification



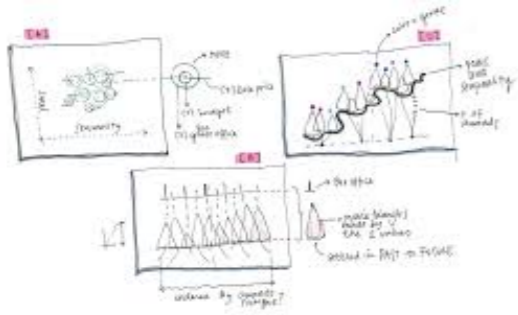
Virtual/Augmented/Mixed Reality



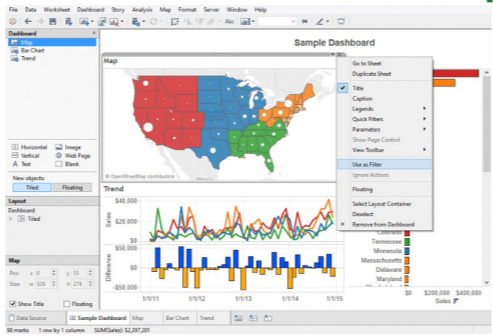
Physicalization



What and How



human
|
human

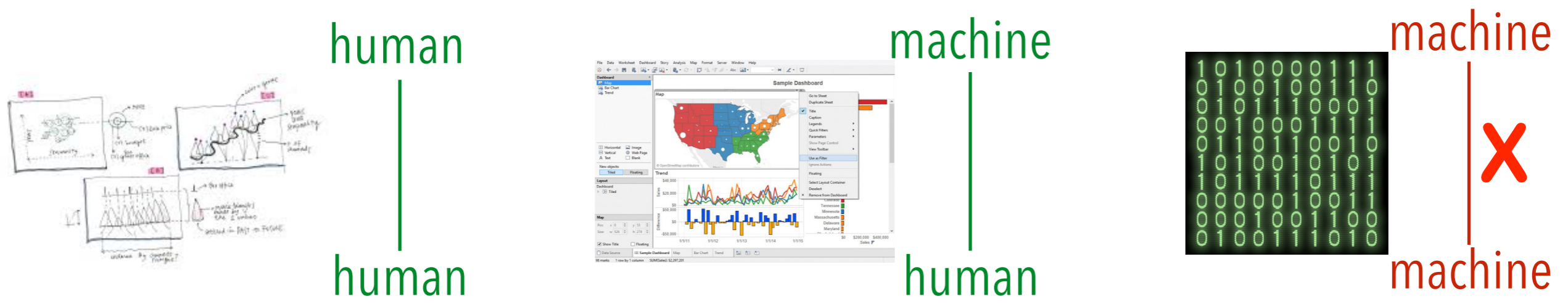


machine
|
human



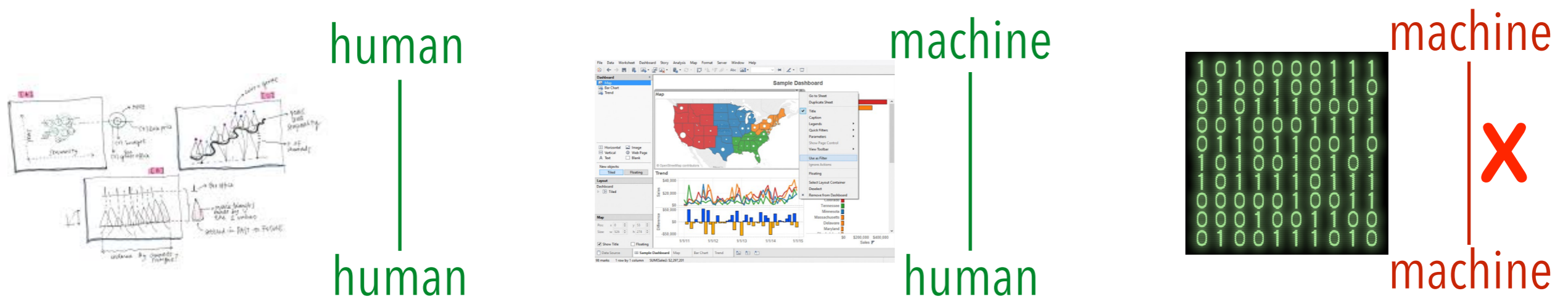
machine
|
X
|
machine

What and How

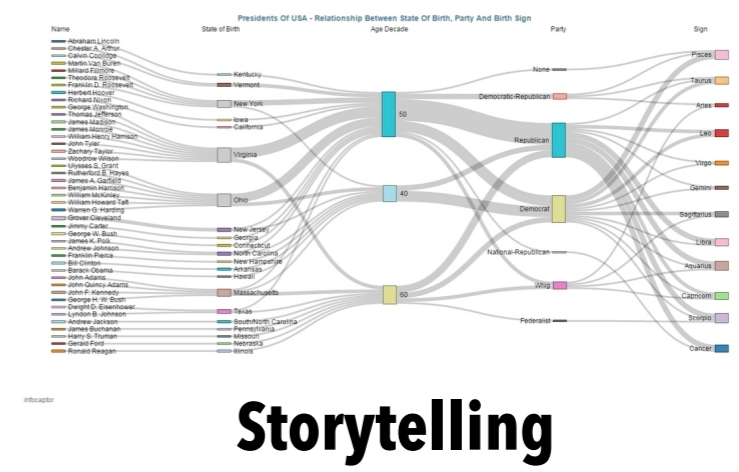
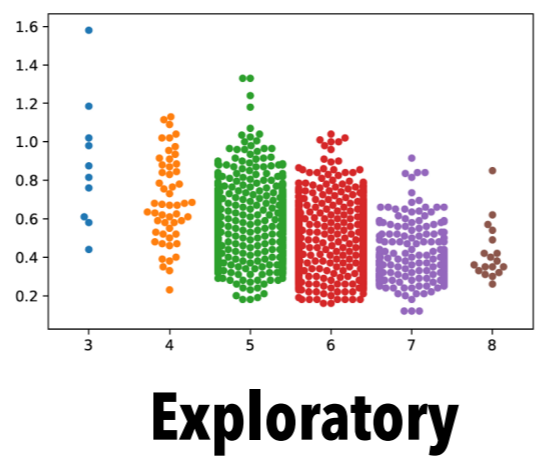
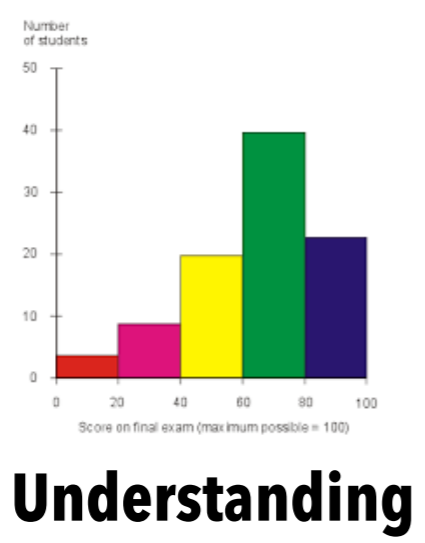


Computer-based visualization systems provide visual representations of **datasets** designed to help **people** carry out **tasks** more **effectively**. – *Tamara Munzner at UBC*

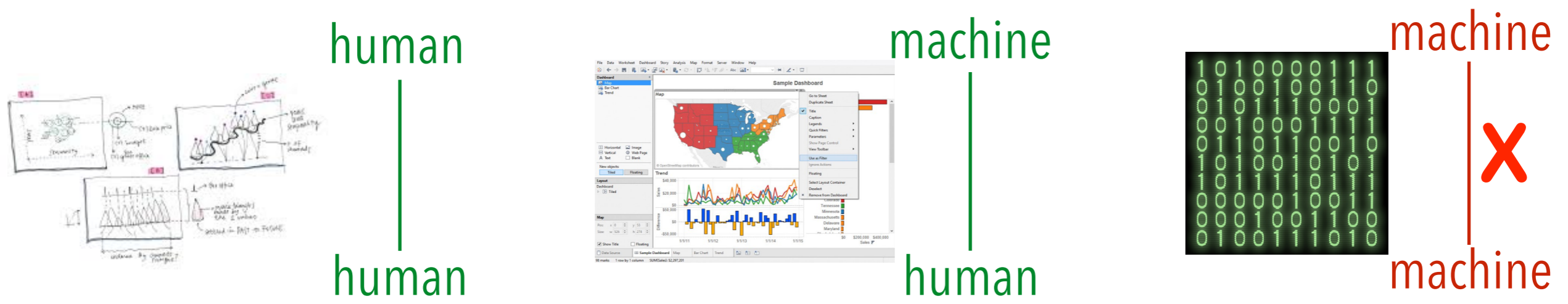
What and How



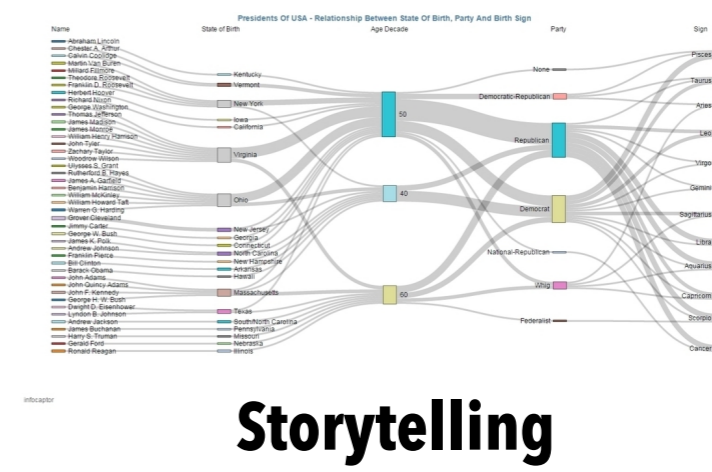
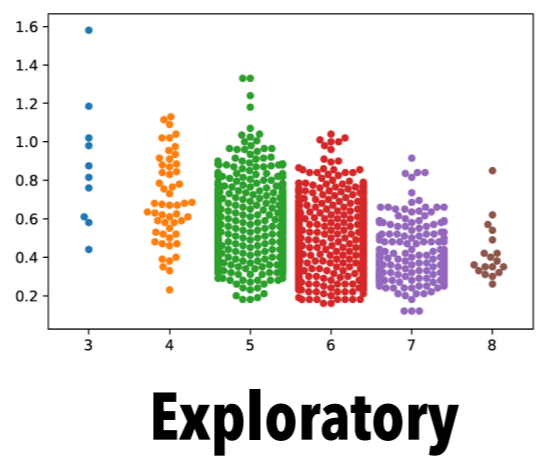
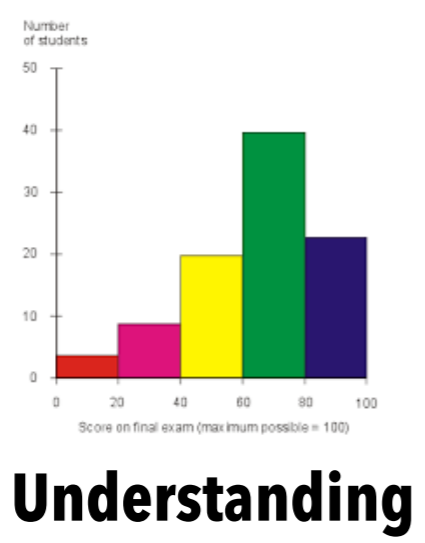
Computer-based visualization systems provide visual representations of **datasets** designed to help **people** carry out **tasks** more **effectively**. – *Tamara Munzner at UBC*



What and How



Computer-based visualization systems provide visual representations of **datasets** designed to help **people** carry out **tasks** more **effectively**. – *Tamara Munzner at UBC*



*Making **Human-in-the-loop** Data Analytics (Science) More **Effective***

History

Michael Friendly, "Milestones in the history of thematic cartography, statistical graphics, and data visualization"

Pre-17 Century
Early maps and diagrams

1600-1699
Measurement and theory

1700-1799
New graphic forms

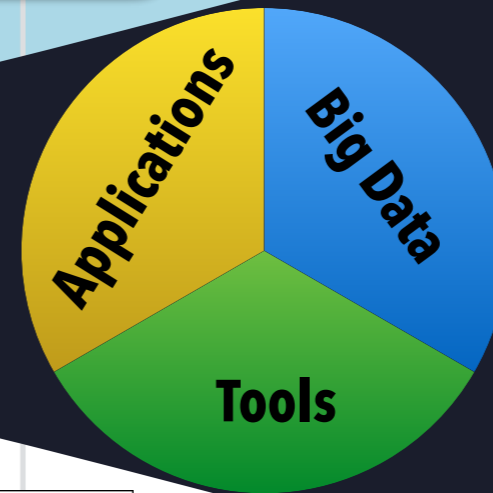
1800-1850
Beginning of modern graphics

1850-1900
The golden age of statistical graphics

1900-1950
The modern dark ages

1950-1975
Re-birth of data visualization

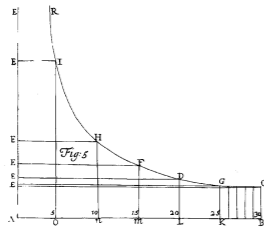
1975- now
High-D, interactive, and dynamic



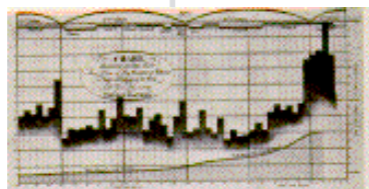
Cognitive Science
Computer Graphics
Visualization
Data Mining
Database



6200 BC
Konya town map



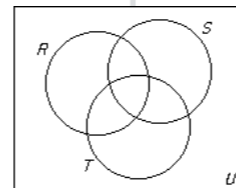
1684
Barometric pressure vs. altitude



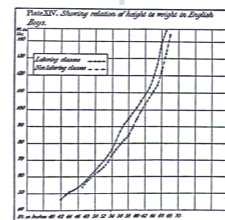
1786
Bar/line chart: Economic data, England



1801
Pie chart for part-whole relations



1880
Ven Diagram

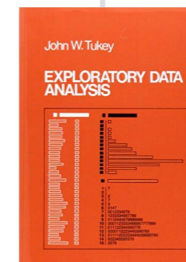


1880
Regression curve



1 child for 250,000 births a year
1 coffin for 250,000 deaths a year

1924
births/deaths in Germany



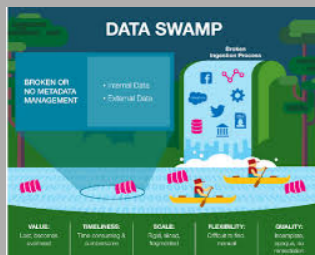
1970-1972



The Visualization Pipeline

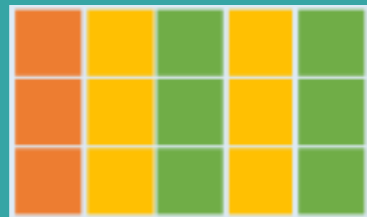
Discovery

import
discover
collect



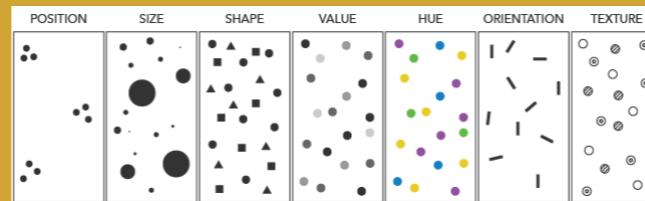
Curation

integration
transformation
cleaning



VISUAL ENCODINGS

map data
to visual variables

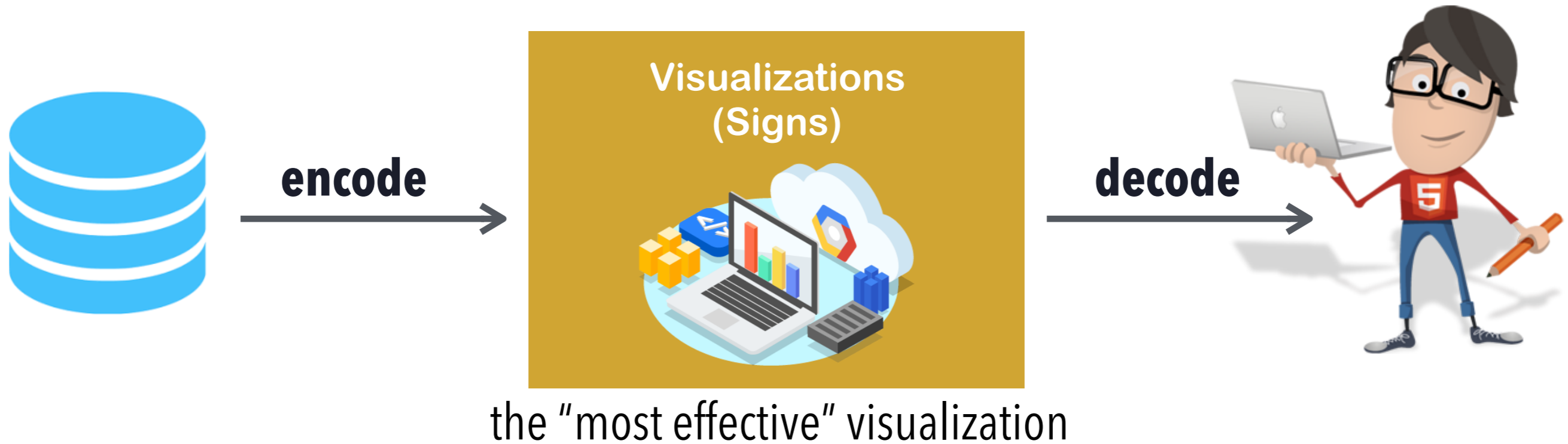


Rendering

images



Mapping Data to Visualizations

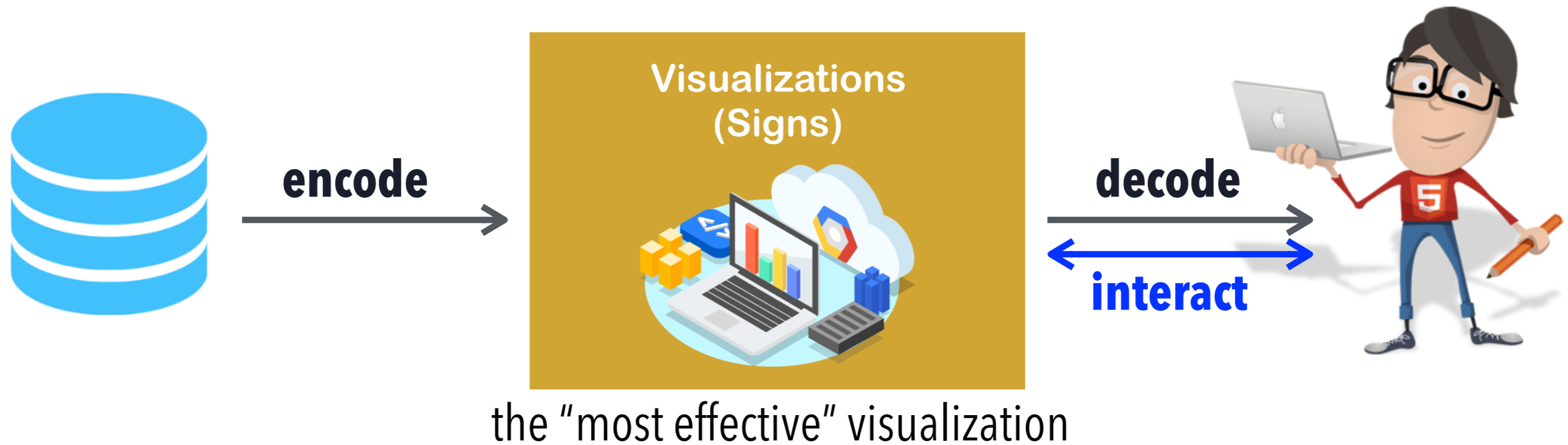


visual language
is a sign system



Jacques Bertin

Mapping Data to Visualizations

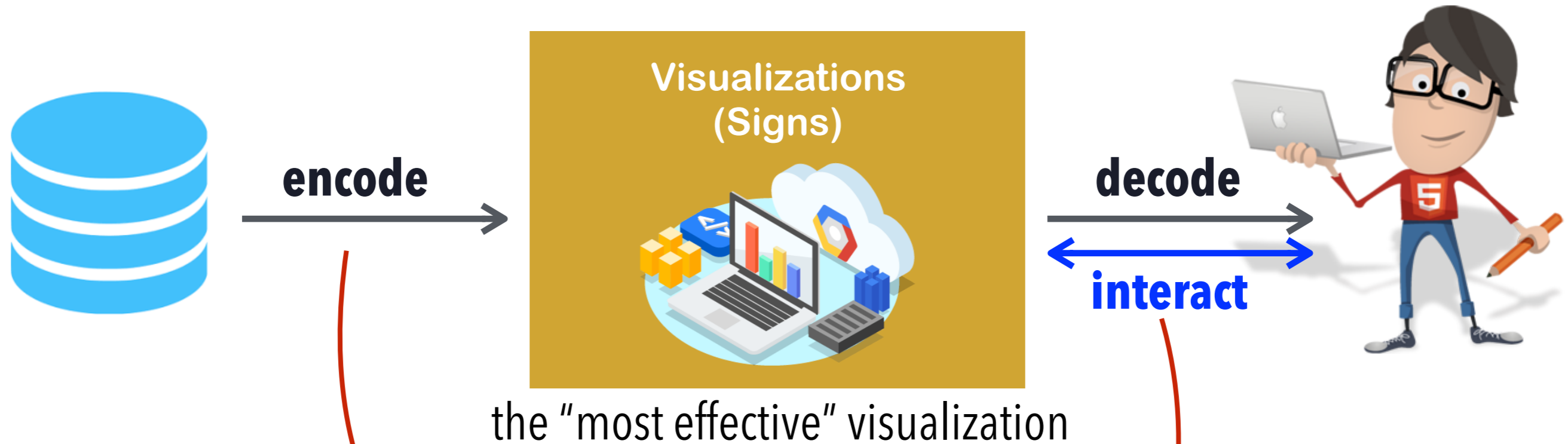


visual language
is a sign system



Jacques Bertin

Mapping Data to Visualizations



visual language
is a sign system



Jacques Bertin











Tools or Languages are needed

Characterizing Data and Visualizations

- Nominal
 - members of certain classes -
 - USA, Qatar, Netherlands
- Ordinal
 - related by order -
 - tiny, small, medium, large
 - Days: Mon, Tue, ..., Sun
- Quantitative
 - numerical values -
 - 2.3, 4.56, 0.8
 - Physical measurements: temperature

Characterizing Data and Visualizations

- Nominal
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Points	
Lines	
Areas	
Position (x 2)	→ Horizontal → Vertical 
Size	
Shape	
Value	
Colour	
Orientation	
Texture	

Marks

**Visual Variables
(Channels)**

Characterizing Data and Visualizations

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 - Physical measurements: temperature

map



Points	
Lines	
Areas	
Position (x 2)	→ Horizontal → Vertical
Size	
Shape	
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Colour	
Orientation	
Texture	

Marks

**Visual Variables
(Channels)**

Characterizing Data and Visualizations

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Points	
Lines	
Areas	
Position (x 2)	→ Horizontal → Vertical
Size	
Shape	
Value	
Colour	
Orientation	
Texture	

Marks
Visual Variables
(Channels)



(a)



(b)

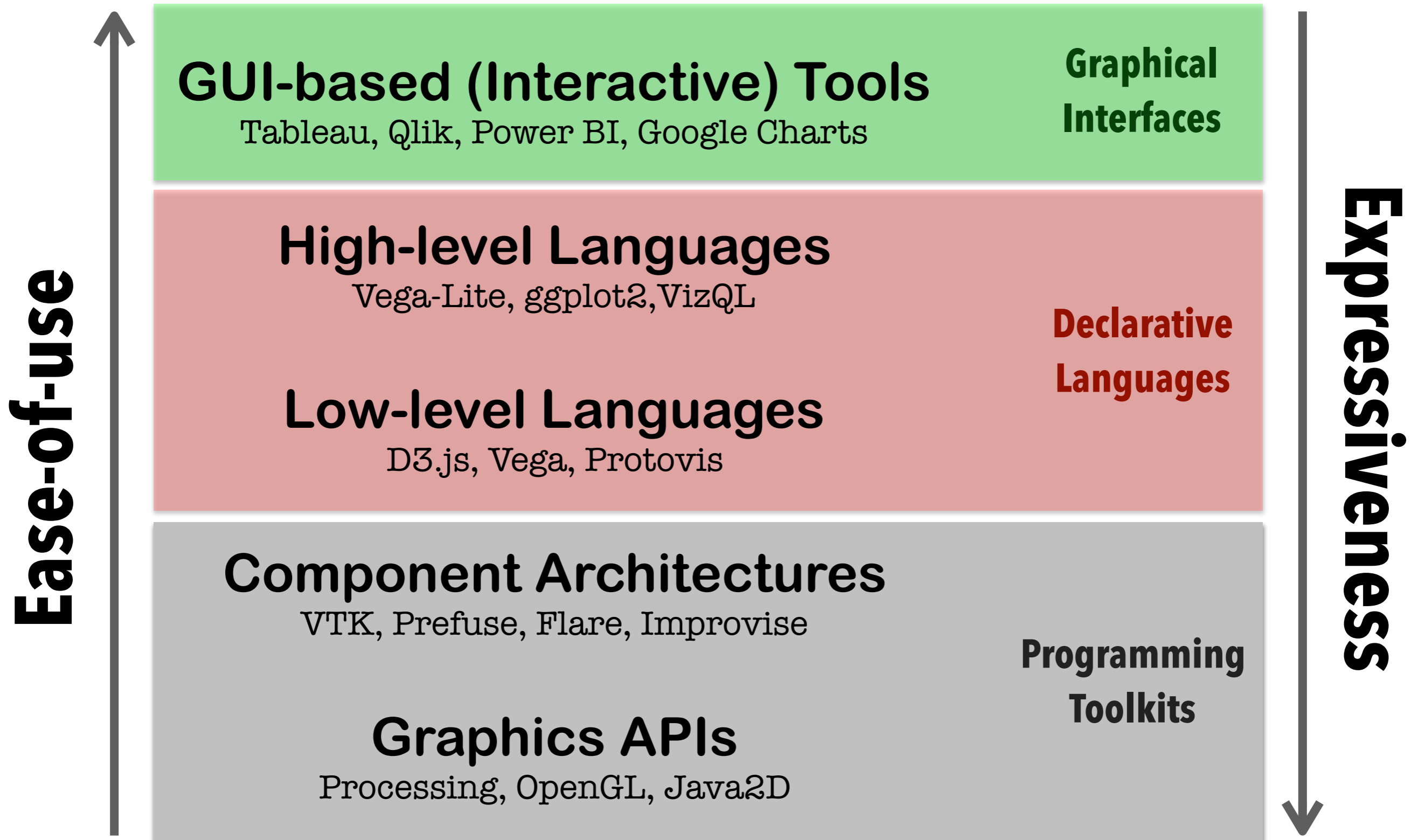


(c)



(d)

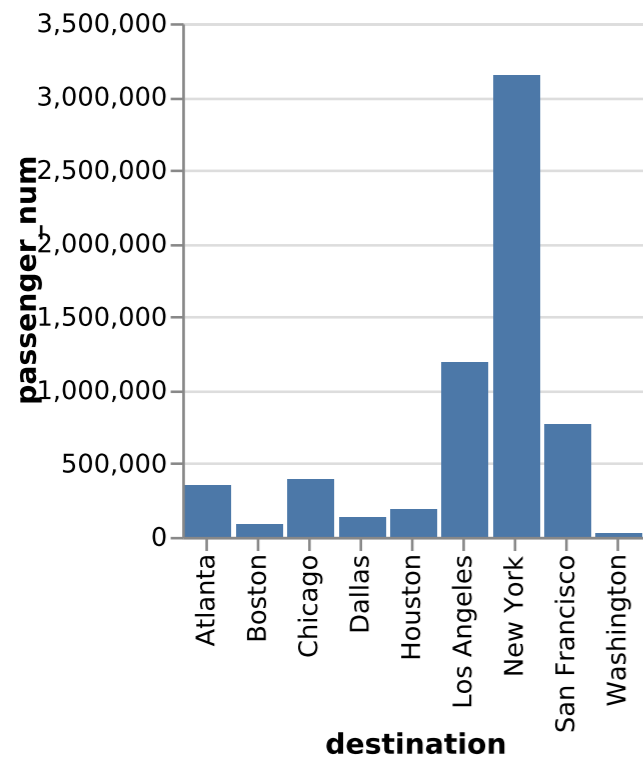
A Visualization Tool Stack



Vega-Lite and Vega

Vega-Lite

```
{  
  "data": [  
    {"name": "table", "url": "/data/flight_statistics.json"}  
  ],  
  
  "mark": "bar",  
  "encoding": {  
    "x": {"field": "destination", "type": "ordinal"},  
    "y": {"field": "passenger_num", "type": "quantitative"}  
  }  
}
```

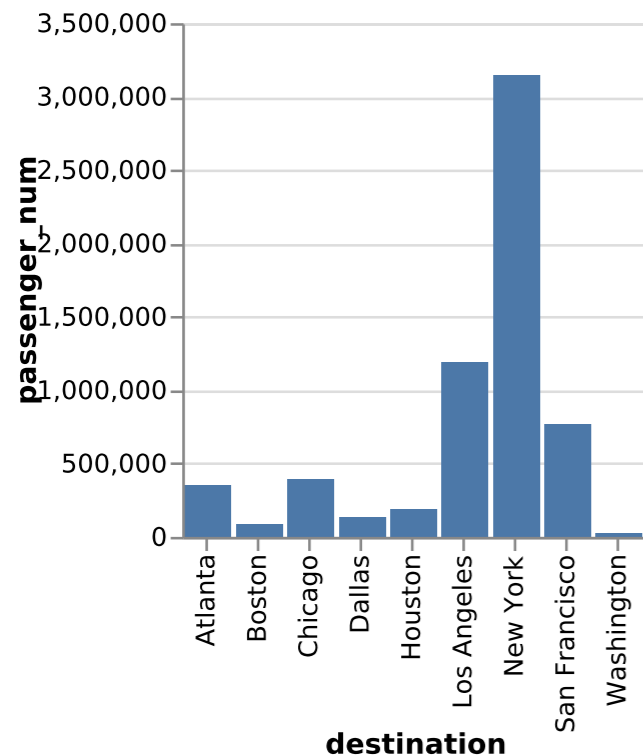


Vega-Lite and Vega

Vega-Lite

```
{
  "data": [
    {"name": "table", "url": "/data/flight_statistics.json"}
  ],

  "mark": "bar",
  "encoding": {
    "x": {"field": "destination", "type": "ordinal"},
    "y": {"field": "passenger_num", "type": "quantitative"}
  }
}
```



Vega

```
{
  "width": 600,
  "height": 200,
  "padding": 5,

  "data": [
    {"name": "table", "url": "/data/flight_statistics.json"}
  ],

  "scales": [
    {
      "name": "xscale",
      "type": "band",
      "domain": {"data": "table", "field": "destination"},
      "range": "width",
      "padding": 0.05,
      "round": true
    },
    {
      "name": "yscale",
      "domain": {"data": "table", "field": "passenger_num"},
      "nice": true,
      "range": "height"
    }
  ],

  "axes": [
    { "orient": "bottom", "scale": "xscale" },
    { "orient": "left", "scale": "yscale" }
  ],

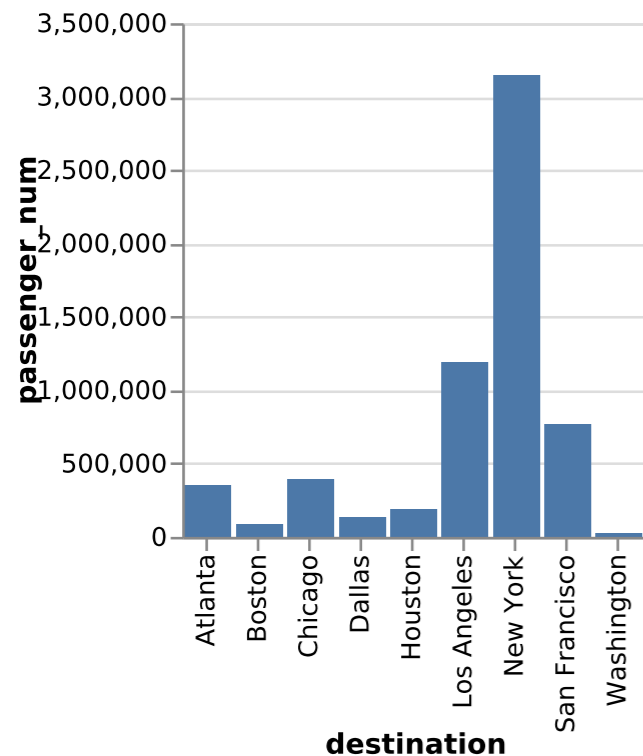
  "marks": [
    {
      "type": "rect",
      "from": {"data": "table"},
      "encode": {
        "enter": {
          "x": {"scale": "xscale", "field": "destination"},
          "width": {"scale": "xscale", "band": 1},
          "y": {"scale": "yscale", "field": "passenger_num"},
          "y2": {"scale": "yscale", "value": 0}
        }
      }
    },
    {
      "type": "text",
      "encode": {
        "enter": {
          "align": {"value": "center"},
          "baseline": {"value": "bottom"},
          "fill": {"value": "#333"}
        }
      }
    }
  ]
}
```

Vega-Lite and Vega

Vega-Lite

```
{
  "data": [
    {"name": "table", "url": "/data/flight_statistics.json"}
  ],

  "mark": "bar",
  "encoding": {
    "x": {"field": "destination", "type": "ordinal"},
    "y": {"field": "passenger_num", "type": "quantitative"}
  }
}
```



Vega

```
{
  "width": 600,
  "height": 200,
  "padding": 5,
```

```
  "data": [
    {"name": "table", "url": "/data/flight_statistics.json"}
  ],
```

Data + Transforms

```
  "scales": [
    {
      "name": "xscale",
      "type": "band",
      "domain": {"data": "table", "field": "destination"},
      "range": "width",
      "padding": 0.05,
      "round": true
    },
    {
      "name": "yscale",
      "domain": {"data": "table", "field": "passenger_num"},
      "nice": true,
      "range": "height"
    }
  ],
```

Scales

```
  "axes": [
    { "orient": "bottom", "scale": "xscale" },
    { "orient": "left", "scale": "yscale" }
  ],
```

Guides

```
  "marks": [
    {
      "type": "rect",
      "from": {"data": "table"},
      "encode": {
        "enter": {
          "x": {"scale": "xscale", "field": "destination"},
          "width": {"scale": "xscale", "band": 1},
          "y": {"scale": "yscale", "field": "passenger_num"},
          "y2": {"scale": "yscale", "value": 0}
        }
      }
    },
    {
      "type": "text",
      "encode": {
        "enter": {
          "align": {"value": "center"},
          "baseline": {"value": "bottom"},
          "fill": {"value": "#333"}
        }
      }
    }
  ]
}
```

Marks

GUI-based (Interactive) Interface

{ People }

Mutual Intelligibility
and
Shared Understanding

{ Machines }

Data/View
Specification

visualize
filter
sort
derive

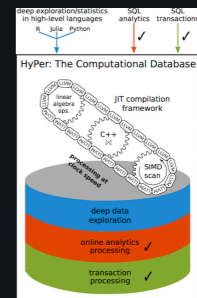
View
Manipulation

select
navigate
coordinate
organize

Process and
Provenance

record
annotate
share
guide

declarative language
data + transforms
mapping



HyPer

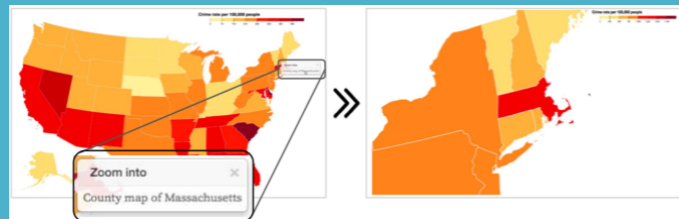
Optimizer
Executor



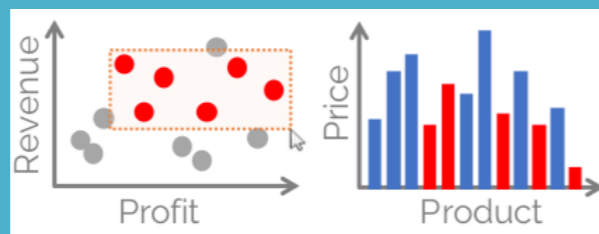
SQL



"Kyrix: Interactive Visual Data
Exploration at Scale.
CIDR 2019.



Ermac: Combining design and
performance in a data visualization
management system.
CIDR 2017.



GUI-based (Interactive) Interface

{ People }

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visualize
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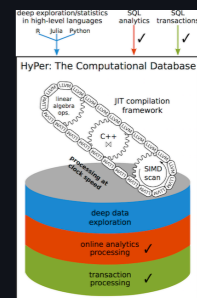
View
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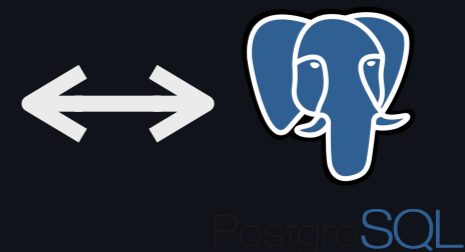
record
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HyPer

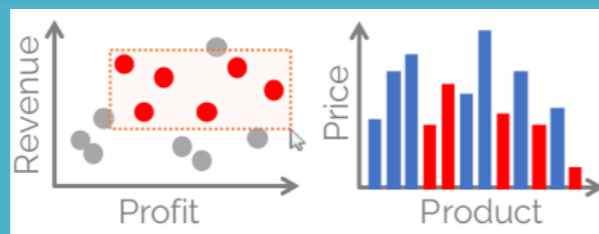
Optimizer
Executor



"Kyrix: Interactive Visual Data Exploration at Scale. CIDR 2019.

Civilizer 2.0, VLDB 2019 demo

Ermac: Combining design and performance in a data visualization management system. CIDR 2017.



Keyword (Under-specified)

DeepEye Undo (5) Redo (0)

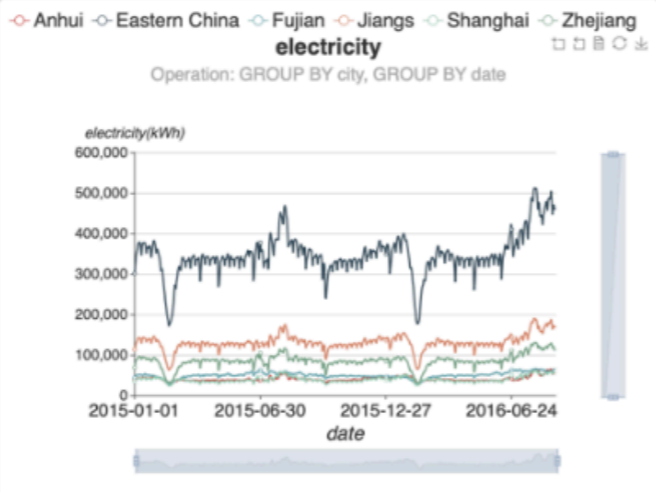
DeepEye Recommendation: 3 visualizations (0.443 seconds)

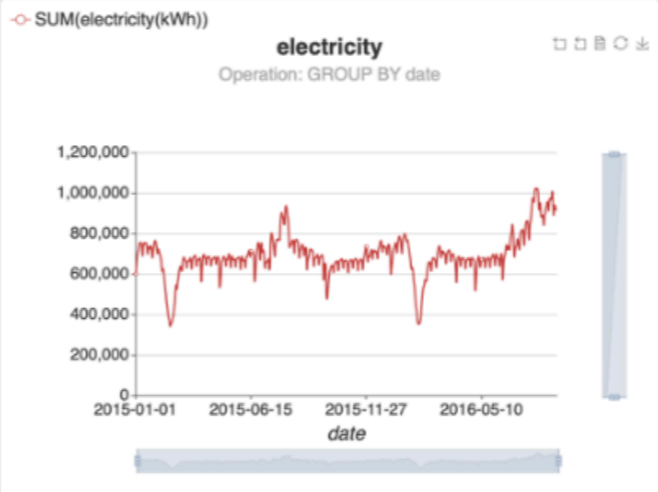
Visualization Selection Approach
Diversified Top-k Selection

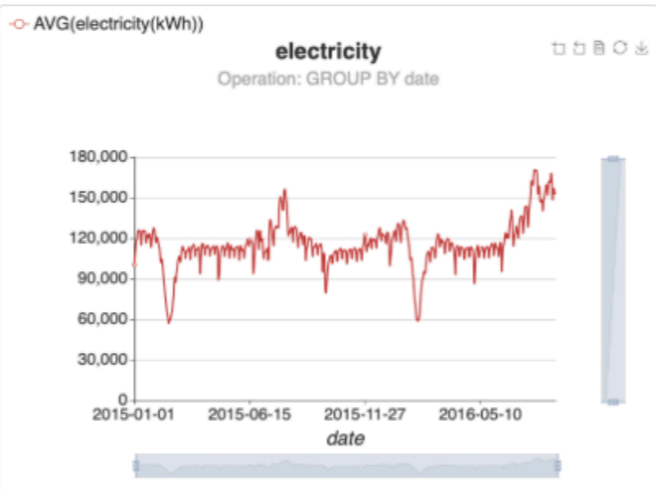
Dataset
Data: **electricity**
Select Dataset
#Rows: 3618
#Columns: 3
Columns:
city
date
electricity(kWh)

Filter

DeepEye Visualization Language
Query Builder

A line chart with the x-axis date and y-axis electricity(in kWh)
This line chart shows the change of electricity(in kWh) over date, where the electricity(in kWh) is grouped by attribute city
Anhui Eastern China Fujian Jiangs Shanghai Zhejiang
electricity
Operation: GROUP BY city, GROUP BY date


A line chart with the x-axis date and y-axis the sum of electricity(in kWh)
This line chart shows the change of the sum of electricity(in kWh) over date, where the the sum of electricity(in kWh) is grouped by attribute date
SUM(electricity(kWh))
electricity
Operation: GROUP BY date


A line chart with the x-axis date and y-axis the average electricity(in kWh)
This line chart shows the change of the average electricity(in kWh) over date, where the the average electricity(in kWh) is grouped by attribute date
AVG(electricity(kWh))
electricity
Operation: GROUP BY date


Zoom Faceted



<http://deepeye.tech>

DeepEye: Visualizing Your Data by Keyword Search. **Xue di et al.**, EDBT (vision) 2018.

DeepEye: Creating Good Data Visualizations by Keyword Search. **Yuyu Luo et al.**, SIGMOD Demo 2018.

Keyword (Under-specified)

DeepEye

show me line charts about electricity

DeepEye Recommendation: 3 visualizations (0.443 seconds)

Visualization Selection Approach

Diversified Top-k Selection

Dataset

Data: **electricity**

Select Dataset

#Rows: 3618
#Columns: 3
Columns:

- city
- date
- electricity(kWh)

Filter

DeepEye Visualization Language

Query Builder

A line chart with the x-axis date and y-axis electricity(in kWh)

This line chart shows the change of electricity(in kWh) over date, where the electricity(in kWh) is grouped by attribute city

A line chart with the x-axis date and y-axis the sum of electricity(in kWh)

This line chart shows the change of the sum of electricity(in kWh) over date, where the the sum of electricity(in kWh) is grouped by attribute date

A line chart with the x-axis date and y-axis the average electricity(in kWh)

This line chart shows the change of the average electricity(in kWh) over date, where the the average electricity(in kWh) is grouped by attribute date



<http://deepeye.tech>

DeepEye: Visualizing Your Data by Keyword Search. **Xue di et al.**, EDBT (vision) 2018.
DeepEye: Creating Good Data Visualizations by Keyword Search. **Yuyu Luo et al.**, SIGMOD Demo 2018.

Further Readings

- Tamara Munzner, "**Visualization Analysis & Design**", Tutorial on VIS 2017
- Tamara Munzner, "**Data Visualization Pitfalls to Avoid**", Tutorial
- Jeffrey Heer, "**Data Visualization**", University of Washington, Lecture CSE 442
- Jacques Bertin, "**Semiology of Graphics: Diagrams, Networks, Maps**". 1967
- Leland Wilkinson, "**The Grammar of Graphics**", 1999
- Scott Murray, "**Interactive Data Visualization for the Web**", 2013
- Jeff Johnson, "**Designing with the Mind in Mind: Simple Guide to Understanding User Interface Design Rules**", Morgan Kaufmann, 2010
- Stanley Smith Stevens, "**Psychophysics: Introduction to Its Perceptual, Neural, and Social Prospects**", Wiley, 1975
- Colin Ware, "**Visual Thinking for Design**", Morgan Kaufmann, 2008

- Enrico Bertini and Moritz Stefaner, "**Data stories**", podcast
- Amy Cesal, Mollie Pettit and Elijah Meek, "**Data Visualization Society**", a slack channel